Talking to Your Parents About Home Care

Guidelines for facilitating In-Home care for your aging parents in West Texas.







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It can be hard for any of us to accept difficult truths, especially when it comes to our own abilities. As our parents age, they will slowly lose their independence. They may face frailty, memory loss or even chronic disease; everyday tasks such as preparing a meal or driving to the store pose a challenge. Your primary concern is for their safety but you also respect their desire for independence.

At Home Care Assistance, we have helped thousands of families navigate the difficult waters of aging. We create personalized care plans for seniors so they receive the lifestyle assistance, personal care and companionship that is suited to their needs while maintaining as much independence as possible. We provide families with peace of mind and older adults with security and comfort.

Our framework for an open and honest discussion about home care can help you and your loved ones recognize the need for care and understand how it can positively impact your lives.

Warning Signs That Your Parents Need Care At Home

• Increasing Forgetfulness. You might notice that dad is always searching for his car keys or mom has trouble remembering appointments. Though it is natural for older adults to become more forgetful, it could also be an early warning sign for Alzheimer's.

- Messy Home. You might notice that the garbage is not being taken out, dishes are left undone or laundry is piling up. A messy home may indicate that daily activities such as cooking and cleaning have become difficult for your parents.
- Poor Hygiene. You might notice that mom is no longer taking care of herself or dad hasn't brushed his teeth in a few days. Poor hygiene could be the result of Alzheimer's or other conditions.
- Falls or Injuries. You might notice bruising and other discoloration even though dad won't admit to falling. Frequent falls could be a sign that your loved one has diminished motor skills, has difficulty walking or balancing by themselves or suffers from vertigo or nausea.
- Changes in Personality. You might notice that mom has become withdrawn or moody and no longer enjoys the hobbies and activities she used to participate in. Changes in personality can be indicative of Alzheimer's or depression caused by the aging process and loss of independence.
- Social Isolation. You might notice that dad no longer makes any trips out of the house. Maybe he no longer keeps up with his friends or goes for walks around the neighborhood. Social isolation can have many causes, but it could be a sign that your parents are having difficulty managing their declining conditions.

How Can Home Care Help You?

A caregiver can be a tremendous source of support for seniors as they age. Home Care Assistance caregivers can provide support for all activities of daily living, including bathing, grooming, dressing, ambulating, household tasks, meal preparation and transportation. They also provide companionship, encourage mental and physical stimulation and promote independence and overall wellness. Caregivers are available for a few hours every day or around-the-clock, depending on each client's individual needs. Our care plans at Home Care Assistance are tailored specifically to the circumstance and we have trained caregivers for various situations including older adults who are transitioning home from the hospital, recovering from a stroke or a major medical procedure, or managing chronic conditions such as Alzheimer's, Parkinson's or diabetes.

Arranging a Family Meeting to Discuss Aging

At Home Care Assistance, we recommend a family meeting with your loved ones to discuss your parents' care needs. It is critical to set an agenda and address all the difficult questions associated with aging, but it is even more important to understand how every family member feels about the various care options.

- What are the signs of aging and what do they mean for your parents? Perhaps you notice that mom has trouble remembering recent events, or that dad's meals are now limited to canned foods. It could be that one of them experienced a recent fall. Either way, it is important to be upfront and communicate your concerns; help your parents understand why you're worried about them and give them an opportunity to share their own concerns with you.
- Do your parents prefer to age at home like
 9 out of 10 seniors do? Home care provides

 a solution that serves as a comprehensive
 alternative to an assisted living facility or nursing
 home. Care plans are personalized so your
 parents can receive care for a few hours a day

or around the clock, depending on their needs. Focus on the advantages: your parents can continue to age comfortably at home, they will receive personalized attention from the caregiver and the cost can be lower than facility care.

- What concerns has aging presented for each involved party? For your parents, it may be a fear of dependence or frailty or mortality. For you or your siblings, it may be feeling overwhelmed at the prospect of caregiving, or worried at the thought of your parents being alone in an emergency. It is important for everyone to communicate and address their concerns to prevent fear from overwhelming the conversation.
- What is most important to your parents? It could be safety, or independence, or cost. Many of our parents simply don't want to become a burden to us as they age. Draft a list of tasks that you or your siblings would have to take on without additional support. Make sure you communicate clearly so as to arrive at an informed and collective family decision.
- What does a caregiver do, exactly?
 Communicating the role a caregiver plays in your parents' lives is important. Caregivers are not there to take away their independence and do everything for them; caregivers are there to help them when they need it, stand back when they don't and provide a regular source of comfort, compassion and understanding.

Most important, make sure that you listen carefully to what your parents share with you. Maybe you're only able to introduce the possibility of home care and they need time to accept it, or maybe they recognize the need for home care right away. This is the most important decision of their lives and it is important to respect their choices.

Depending on your family situation, you might consider asking a Home Care Assistance care manager to facilitate your family meeting. We can help ensure that everyone effectively communicates their feelings about home care while addressing questions that arise. We're happy to help in any way we can – without any obligation.

Call us today at 1-866-4-LIVEIN or visit HomeCareAssistance.com

AGENCY CHECKLIST

How does your Agency Choose Its Caregivers?
☐ What is the process for screening your caregivers? Do you complete a background check (criminal, driving, work permit status and past references)?
☐ Do you have a minimum for years of caregiving experience for applicants?
☐ What is the ratio of the applicants you hire to the applicants you interview?
☐ What is the training procedure for newly hired caregivers? What types of topics are covered?
☐ Do you offer continuing education training for your caregivers?
What Are Your Agency's Staffing and Scheduling Procedures?
☐ How do you match caregivers to clients? Do you guarantee a personality match and offer caregiver interviews? What happens if a senior wants a different caregiver?
☐ Is it typical to expect the same caregiver each time or do you rotate caregivers?
☐ What steps do you take to ensure reliable staffing?
☐ What happens in the event that a caregiver is unavailable or calls in sick?
What Is the Agency's Legal Responsibility?
☐ Are your caregivers screened, bonded and insured? Do you employ your caregivers and take care of taxes, withholding and workers' compensation?
☐ What protections are there against theft?
☐ What client services, caregiver services and confidentiality forms are used and can you describe the main points of each?
What Makes Your Agency Stand Out?
☐ What unique programs/trainings/materials does your agency offer its caregivers, staff, and clients compared with other agencies?
☐ What types of payments do you accept and what are your billing procedures (is there a contact? cancellation fee?)
☐ Is the care manager available on-call 24/7? Does he/she perform regular quality assurance visits?
☐ Is the company a recognized leader in the senior care industry with published books on senior wellness and caregiving?

	PROS	CONS
Private Hire	Price: Costs, at least initially, may be lower	Burden of Responsibility: The family or senior is responsible as employer for the private hire and will have to adhere to local employment laws, including paying unemployment wages to dismissed caregivers
		Liability: Private hire caregivers are typically not bonded and insured Lack of Oversight: If the private hire is unavailable for any reason, the senior can be left alone and the family may not be apprised. Furthermore, there is limited management of the caregiver's time while
		she is working Lack of Professionalism: Private caregivers typically do not have the same professional standards as caregivers from agencies and there is the risk of abuse of privileges and taking advantage of a senior
Home Care Agency	Liable for Caregivers: A reputable agency will be the sole employer of their caregivers and manage taxes, insurance, liability, etc. Caregiver Compa tibility: A top agency will hire only the best caregivers and have a team of expertly trained caregivers to match with the senior Experts: The best agencies are up-to-date on trends in health and wellness in seniors and will constantly train their caregivers to provide the highest caliber care for their clients Resources: Reputable home care agencies will have well-defined scheduling and backup procedures so that there is constant monitoring and care management and the senior is never at risk for being left without care	Costs: Many of the top agencies may not accept Medicare or other types of insurance and so the out of pocket costs can be higher
Family Caregiver	Comfort: Knows the senior best and the senior may initially feel most comfortable having a family caregiver	Time Management: Caregiving responsibilities are often added to family, social and career responsibilities for the family caregiver, creating time pressure Extremely high burnout rates: Stress-related physical and emotional impacts such as back pain and depression. Around 55% of family caregivers have symptoms of depression Inexperience: Lack of formal training can
		prevent the senior from receiving the best possible care

ABOUT HOME CARE ASSISTANCE

Home Care Assistance was founded in 2002 by Certified Care Managers and PhD Clinical Psychologists. Our mission has always been to offer the highest standard of care for our clients and we are proud to have made a difference in the lives of thousands of seniors and their families in the last decade. Our care managers are on call 24 hours a day for client needs and our caregivers are professionally trained and personally committed. Our West Texas Office was open in 2013 by Kendall & Jeremy Warren. The office is located just north of Midland Country Club at the Houston Business Park.

At Home Care Assistance, we train all of our caregivers and staff in the Balanced Care Method™, our proprietary model of care based on studies of extraordinarily long-lived elders in the Okinawa region of Japan. Okinawa has the greatest concentration of centenarians in the world and among the lowest levels of cognitive impairment in the elderly population. The Balanced Care Method seeks to capture some of the lifestyle factors that lead to extended longevity and improved quality of life, including a healthy diet, regular physical activity, sharp minds, social ties, calmness and purpose. By focusing on seniors' mental and physical wellness, our caregivers extend and enhance the lives of our clients.

Our Services – We are proud of our reputation for high-caliber caregivers. Our caregivers take a holistic approach to our clients by encouraging independence and engaging them in physical, mental and social activities. Our caregivers help with meal preparation, personal hygiene, bathing, medication reminders, transportation and more on both an hourly and live-in basis.

24 Hour Care Specialists – Our caregivers are specifically trained in around-the-clock care. Clients and their families have peace of mind with caregivers who monitor safety, attend to any immediate or daily needs and provide companionship.

We Are Available 24/7 — We don't rely on voicemail, even during evenings and weekends, so you can always be comfortable that someone is here to help.

Our Caregivers — We only hire one out of every twenty five caregiver applicants. All caregivers must have at least two years of senior care experience. We check references, criminal backgrounds, driving records and work authorization documentation. Finally, we administer our exclusive Caregiver Personality Screening developed by our on-staff PhD psychologists which verifies honesty, kindness and conscientiousness. Once hired, our caregivers attend our exclusive Balanced Care Method™ training, learning to provide moderation and variety to our clients in the areas of nutrition, physical exercise, mental stimulation and sociability.

<u>Flat Rate and No Long-Term Contract</u> – We have a flat rate fee structure, which means that as the level of need increases, our rates do not. There are no hidden fees for last-minute, short-term or weekend care. We don't require long-term contracts or commitments, so clients stay with us only as long as they are 100% satisfied.

<u>Our Network</u> – We're honored to be Preferred Providers for professionals in both the medical and senior communities. We are the trusted provider of home care services to the clients of care managers, assisted living and nursing communities, hospitals and senior centers throughout the area.

Meet The Warren Family

Thank you for considering Home Care Assistance of West Texas. Our Family is always ready to foster people helping people, caring for and about your loved ones. Thank you for your trust. As Midland locals, we understand the challenges families face when caring for an elderly loved one. It will be our pleasure to help you answer any questions or concerns.



We are a Senior Home Care Company serving West Texas. Our office here in Midland Texas is locally Veteran Owned and Operated since September 1st, 2013 when we became a part of the Home Care Assistance Family. We believe the difference between being in the Home Care business and just being another home caring company is the caliber of our team of caregivers, our guiding HCA core principles and the management team of Home Care Assistance of West Texas. It is the enthusiasm that our caregivers display in providing quality and dependable home care to our clients that makes Home Care Assistance special. They are our most valued resource and we treat them like it. Home Care Assistance of West Texas is "Changing the Way the World Ages". Call us today at (432)695-6489 to set up a Free In-Home Care Assessment and learn more about our services.

Our Mission:

Our mission at Home Care Assistance is to change the way the world ages. We provide older adults with quality care in West Texas that enables them to live happier, healthier lives at home. Our services are distinguished by the caliber of our caregivers, the responsiveness of our staff and our expertise in 24 Hour Care. We embrace a positive, balanced approach to aging centered on the evolving needs of older adults.



WHY OUR COMPANY?

We provide a comprehensive *FREE* In-Home Assessment to determine level of care.

We have a unique **wellness approach** to home care called the Balanced Care Method™.

We offer Cognitive
Therapeutics Method™,
an *activities based*program for our
Dementia clients.

We take great pride in the **experienced**, **quality** Caregivers we employ.

Continual **communication** from our office keeps the entire family informed.

We are on call 24/7

We don't require a longterm contract, encouraging clients to **try us** to see if home care is the right fit for them.

WEUNDERSTAND:

"THERE'S NO PLACE LIKE HOME."















Located Just North of Midland Country Club!

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